

WINDBREAK FENCES





The Canada Plan Service prepares detailed plans showing how to construct modern farm buildings, livestock housing systems, storages and equipment for Canadian Agriculture.

This leaflet gives the details for a farm building component or piece of farmstead equipment. To obtain another copy of this leaflet, contact your local provincial agricultural engineer or extension advisor.

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PLAN 8368 NEW 83:04

This style of windbreak works best for protection of feedlots where cold wind is the major weather problem and snow is relatively light. Research has shown that a porous windbreak allows some wind to filter through, providing better downwind protection than a solid windbreak of the same height. A windbreak with 20% porosity provides some wind protection as far as 12 times the fence height downwind, and very good shelter to about 6 fence-heights downwind.

Do not underestimate the force of wind on a board fence. Posts should be pressure treated with wood preservative to retain their strength for the lifetime of the fence. To help prevent overturning and frost heave, backfill the posts with concrete placed in smooth walled post-holes. If the posthole auger does not make smooth-walled holes (due to stony soil or cave-in) it is probably better to backfill with crushed stone or rubble, well compacted.

This fence is covered with 8 or 10 ft length vertical boards spaced to give about 20% opening and 80% solid area. Some feedlot operators reduce costs by using sawmill slabs where available, instead of the straight boards as shown. The bark is left exposed on the exterior side of the fence, and the slabs are spaced as required to give approximately 20% porosity.

The solid windbreak fence is used for feedlot protection in areas of heavy snow. Excellent wind protection extends 2 to 3 fence-heights downwind from the fence line.

The windbreak is framed with horizontal girts nailed to pressure-treated wood posts spaced at 8 ft centres. Plywood, aspen flakeboard, galvanized steel or vertical tight fitted boards are suitable cladding materials for the solid windbreak.



- 3 6" top diam pressure treated posts (a 8'-0" o.c. (in soft soils, backfill posts with
- concrete) 8'-0" high fence use 10'-0" long posts,
 - 3'-6" deep 10'-0" high fence use 12'-0" long posts, 4'-0" deep
- grade line 4
- grade line 2" x 6" pressure treated plank 2" x 4" nailing girts 2" x 8" fence cap 2" x 8" guard rail 2" x 4" stiffener 4" x 4" stiffener 5
- 6 7
- 8
- 9 10
- 11
- 12
- 2" x 4" somener 2" x 4" corner brace 2" x 4" block additional 2" x 8" guard rail if metal 13 siding